Voices: Past and Present

By Judith Maginnis Kuster

(part of a presentation by Judith Maginnis Kuster and Judith Duchan for the 2004 ASHA convention, Philadelphia, PA)

Voices: Past and Present

a web site

www.mnsu.edu/comdis/voices/voices.html

developed to preserve some of the oral history of our profession, specifically in the area of stuttering.

We're going to jump to the end

1. **The RESULTS**
2. **The USES**
3. **The PROCESS (as time allows)**

Voices from the Past (with a few from the Present).

- 1957 ASHA panel on "recovery"
- 1959 Symposium on Stuttering
- 1968 ASHA panel on "recovery"
- A few presentations about the nature and treatment of stuttering in the past

From the 1957 Panel discussion on "recovery"
ASHA Convention - Cincinnati, Ohio

We are fortunate to have this panel presentation available. Fred Murray tells the story of running into Joseph Sheehan, who was facilitating the panel, in the hall at the convention, wondering if the panel was going to be audio taped. Sheehan responded that there were no plans to do that, but if Murray could arrange it, that would be all right. Murray, out of his own pocket, found someone to record it for $100, which at that time was a considerable sum. Thanks to Fred's quick thinking and generosity, this classic has been preserved.

Charles Van Riper Read more about Charles Van Riper here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.9MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (20MB)
Added June 4, 2003.

S. Waldo Coleman
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.9MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (3.8MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (14.6MB)
Added July 10, 2003

Joseph Sheehan Read more about Joseph Sheehan here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.3MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.6MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.7MB)
Added July 1, 2003.

Charles Bluemel Read more about Charles Bluemel here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.1MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.1MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (16.1MB)
Added July 1, 2003.

John Clancy
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.1MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (2.1MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (8.2MB)
Added July 1, 2003.

Wendell Johnson Read more about Wendell Johnson here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.4MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.7MB)
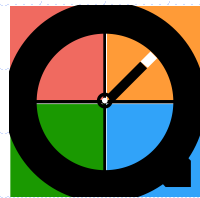🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (18.3MB)
Added July 1, 2003.

Dean Williams Read more about Dean Williams here
🔊*Listen with Real Audio (1.1MB)*
🔊*Listen with Windows Media Player (2.1MB)*
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (6.0MB)
Added January 29, 2004.

Wendell Johnson responding to "should a psychologist or a psychiatrist be a necessary part in the therapy process with a person who stutter."
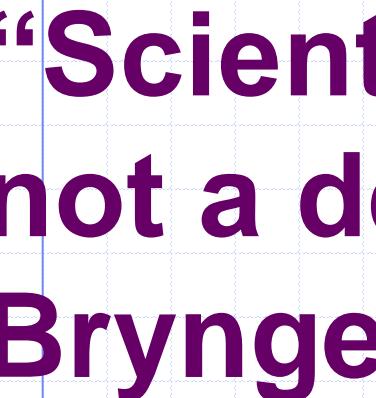
Carl Rogers - Read more about Carl Rogers here **Essential Conditions for Change** (35 minutes)
🔊Listen with Real Audio (3.9 M)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player(7.7M)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (19M)

Questions and Answers - Carl Rogers

added January 31, 2004

Carl Rogers - Read more about Carl Rogers here **What is the process of counseling and therapy?** (7 minutes)
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1M)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (2M)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (4.9M)

Questions and Answers - Carl Rogers

added February 16, 2004

Bryng Bryngelson - Read more about Bryng Bryngelson here **Neuroanatomical and Neurophysiological Considerations of Stuttering** (30 minutes)
🔊Listen with Real Audio (3.5M)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player(6.9M)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.5M)

added April 18, 2004

Wendell Johnson - Read more about Wendell Johnson here **The Onset of Stuttering** (34 minutes)
🔊Listen with Real Audio (4.2M)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player(8.2M)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (20.3M)

added April 28, 2004

Charles Van Riper - Read more about Charles Van Riper here **Concepts of Group Therapy** (35 minutes) - Part of a lecture at the UW-Madison symposium
🔊Listen with Real Audio (4.2MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (8.3MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (29.9MB)
Added May 5, 2004.

Jon Eisenson - **The Case for the Physical Cause of Stuttering** (18 minutes) - Part of a lecture at the UW-Madison symposium
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.2MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.3MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (10.8MB)
Added May 4, 2004.

Joseph Sheehan - Read more about Joseph Sheehan here **Stuttering as a Conflict of Status and Role** (27 minutes) - Part of a lecture at the Symposium on Stuttering, UW-Madison, 1959
🔊Listen with Real Audio (3.4MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (6.6MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (16.8MB)
Added May 6, 2004

Oliver Bloodstein - **The Nature of Stuttering** (25 minutes) - Part of a lecture entitled "An Anticipatory Struggle Concept of Stuttering."
🔊Listen with Real Audio (3.0MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (5.9MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (15MB)
Added May 3, 2004 with permission of Oliver Bloodstein.

Albert T. Murphy - Read more about Albert Murphy here **Introductory Overview** (30 minutes) - Part of a lecture at the Symposium on Stuttering, UW-Madison, 1959
🔊Listen with Real Audio (MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.1MB)

Carl Rogers talks about the kind of person that should be recruited into a helping profession.
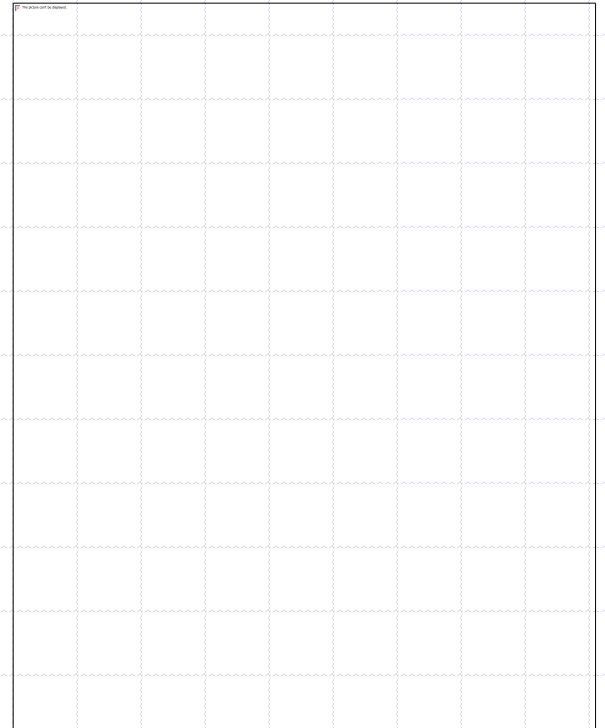
I was surprised to learn from Bryng Bryngelson about another study in England that was similar to a controversial study done in Iowa in 1939.

"Scientific truth is a direction, not a destination." Bryng Bryngelson, 1965

From the 1968 Panel discussion on "recovery"
ASHA Convention, Denver, Colorado

Thomas Alexander -
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.7MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (20MB)
Placed online October 9, 2003, with the permission of
Thomas Alexander

Hugo Gregory
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.5MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (2.7MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (11.1MB)
Added June 4, 2003, with permission of Dr.
Gregory.

William Shearer
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.2MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (2.3MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (9.2MB)
Placed online June 29, 2003, with the permission of Dr.
Shearer.

Lee Edward Travis Read more about Lee Edward
Travis here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.4MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (2.8MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (10.9MB)
Placed online August 3, 2003.

Albert T. Murphy Read more about Albert T. Murphy
here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.4MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (2.2MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (8.6MB)
Placed online August 3, 2003.

Lee Edward Travis responds to the direction he sees the field going in relation to stuttering after the 50's and 60's - "are we losing sight of the person?"

Various Presentations about the Nature of Stuttering

*The audio clips below are of people talking about their ideas at the time of the presentation about the nature of stuttering. **Important disclaimer:** The speeches are provided here for their historical significance, and reflect various views. The individuals were explaining their ideas at one point in time and may or may not reflect what they believed later. It is important that information from these clips not be taken as specific treatment suggestions for individuals who stutter. Determination of treatment for stuttering is best done in face-to-face coordination with a certified Speech-Language Pathologist. Two of the tapes by Van Riper (in this section and one in the section below) presented special challenges. The tapes were defective, but when played backwards, they were fine, apparently bleeding through the other side of the tape. The sound editor suggested by Bob Quesal, (Sound Studio) allows you to reverse the sound, making a backwards copy. So the tapes were digitized backwards, and the editor reversed them into pretty good quality recordings. The tapes were part of a series called "Lectures in Speech Pathology and Audiology" and were copyrighted by Luther F. Sies, Ed.D, of the Fine Arts Recording Company, Inc. An internet search found Dr. Sies in Arizona and he gladly consented to allowing the tapes to be placed online.*

Charles Van Riper - 1962, Causes, Nature and Development of Stuttering
refers to the famous Birch Tree
🔊 *Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)*
🔊 *Listen with Windows Media Player (4.9MB)*
🔊 *Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.8MB)*
Added February 1, 2004 with permission of Luther Sies, who produced and edited the original ...

Fred Murray - 1963 presentation to a Stuttering Methods class in Denver, CO
🔊 *Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)*
🔊 *Listen with Windows Media Player (4.9MB)*
🔊 *Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17MB)*
...

Charles Van Riper - Presentation for Stutterers
"I am a member of the clan of the Tar... November 20, 1966
🔊 *Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)*
🔊 *Listen with Windows Media Playe...*
🔊 *Listen with Quick Time or Real A...*
Added April 18, 2004.

Various Treatment Philosophies Explained/Demonstrated

*The audio clips below are of people talking about or demonstrating various treatment programs. **Important disclaimer:** The speeches are provided here for their historical significance, and reflect different views of stuttering treatment. The individuals were explaining their ideas at one point in time and may or may not reflect what they believed later. It is important that information from these clips not be taken as specific treatment suggestions for individuals who stutter. Determination of treatment for stuttering is best done in face-to-face coordination with a certified Speech-Language Pathologist.*

Donald Mowrer - 1975
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.9MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (19.1MB)
Added July 20, 2003 with permission of Donald Mowrer.

Dean Williams - 1975 - Read more about Dean Williams here
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.6MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.1MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (20.1MB)
Added July 20, 2003.

Charles Van Riper - 1975 interview by Anders Lundberg and Lennart Larsson from Sweden. Read more about Charles Van Riper here
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.9MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (20MB)
Added June 4, 2003.

Charles Van Riper - Date unknown, Treatment of the Young Stutterer
Read more about Charles Van Riper here
🔊 *Listen with Real Audio (2.6MB)*
🔊 *Listen with Windows Media Player (4.1MB)*
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (14.8MB)
Added February 1, 2004 with permission of Luther Sies, who produced and edited the original tape.

**Florence Yost** - 2003 Interview about experience with Benjamin Bogue School of Stammering Indianapolis, IN
🔊 *Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)*
🔊 *Listen with Windows Media Player (4.9MB)*
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (4.9MB)
Added February 4, 2003.

Charles Van Riper speaks of the need for a national self-help organization (in 1966 - 11 years before NSA began) and shares his famous "Birch Tree" story.
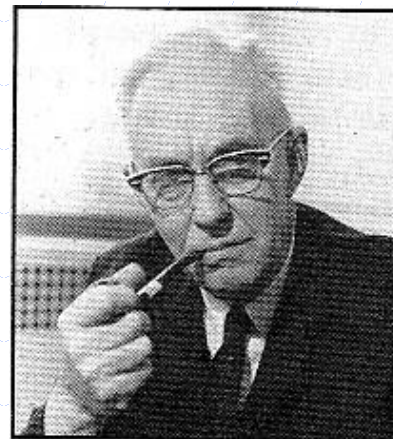
Voices from the Present (with a few from the Past)

- **1977 ASHA Panel on "recovery"**
- **1984 ASHA Tribute to Sheehan**
- **1996 - ASHA Panel on "Recovery"**
- **2003 - ASHA Panel "Understanding the Speaker's Experience of Stuttering"**

From the 1977 Panel discussion on "recovery"
ASHA Convention

James L. Aten
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.7MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (20MB)
Placed online June 6, 2003, with the permission of Dr. Aten

Hal Luper Read more about Hal Luper here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.3MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (2.5MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (10.2MB)
Placed online June 6, 2003.

Gerald Moses
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.3MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.2MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.3MB)
Placed online June 6, 2003, with the permission of Dr. Moses.

Michael Tebb
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.9MB) 8
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (3.7MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (14.2MB)
Placed online July 3, 2003, with the permission of Michael Tebb.

Joseph Sheehan Read more about Joseph Sheehan here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.6MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (19.1MB)
Placed online June 6, 2003.

Fred Murray
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.2MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.2MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.7MB)
Placed online June 8, 2003, with the permission of Fred Murray.

Dean Williams - Read more about Dean Williams here
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (5MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (19.3 MB)
Placed online October 9, 2003

From the 1984 Panel tribute in memory of Joseph Sheehan
ASHA Convention

George Shames
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.8MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (5.2MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (21MB)
Placed online June 7, 2003, with the permission of Dr. Shames.

Kenneth Knepflar
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.1MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.0MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (16.3MB)
Placed online June 8.

Eugene Cooper
🔊Listen with Real Audio (3.2MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (5.9MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (21.4MB)
Placed online June 8 with the permission of Dr. Cooper.

Oliver Bloodstein
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.8MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (5.6MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (21.6MB)
Placed online July 8, 2003 with the permission of Dr. Bloodstein.

Vivian Sheehan
🔊Listen with Real Audio (1.6MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (3.1MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (12.6MB)
Placed online July 22, 2003 with the permission of Vivian Sheehan.

From the 1996 Panel discussion on "recovery"
ASHA Convention, Seattle, Washington

Walter Manning
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (1.3MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (2.6MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (9.9MB)
Added July 1, 2003 with permission of Walt Manning.

Robert Quesal
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.1MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.1MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (16.1MB)
Added July 1, 2003 with permission of Robert Quesal.

William Murphy
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.3MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.5MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.7MB)
Added July 1, 2003 with permission of Bill Murphy.

Barry Guitar
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.0MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.0MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (15.4MB)
Added July 1, 2003 with permission of Barry Guitar.

David Daly
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (1.6MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.0MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (12.4MB)
Added July 1, 2003 with permission of David Daly.

Peter Ramig
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.0MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (4.0MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (15.2MB)
Added July 1, 2003 with permission of Peter Ramig.

Ken St. Louis
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (1.5MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (2.7MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.3MB)
Added July 1, 2003 with permission of Ken St. Louis

Lois Nelson
🔊 Listen with Real Audio (2.7MB)
🔊 Listen with Windows Media Player (5.3MB)
🔊 Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (20.7MB)
Added July 2, 2003 with permission of Lois Nelson.

From the 2003 Panel "Understanding the Speaker's Experience of Stuttering"
ASHA Convention, Chicago, Illinois

This presentation was recorded through the generous loan of a Marantz digital recorder, from Peter Papageorge, one of the exhibitors at the ASHA convention. Since there were no recording services at the 2003 convention, without his offer to loan a recorder, this presentation would not have been preserved.

Robert Quesal
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.0MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (3.9MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (9.9MB)
Added February 12, 2004 with permission of Robert Quesal.

Lawrence Molt
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.0MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.0MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (16.1MB)
Added February 12, 2004 with permission of Larry Molt.

William Murphy
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.5MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.8MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (17.7MB)
Added February 12, 2004 with permission of Bill Murphy.

Judith Eckhardt
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.6MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (5.1MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (15.4MB)
Added February 12, 2004 with permission of Judith Eckhardt.

Kenneth Logan
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.8MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (5.5MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (12.4MB)
Added February 12, 2004 with permission of Ken Logan.

Rod Gabel
🔊Listen with Real Audio (2.1MB)
🔊Listen with Windows Media Player (4.2MB)
🔊Listen with Quick Time or Real Audio (15.2MB)
Added February 12, 2004 with permission of Rod Gabel.

No audio clips of these folks today - you can talk to many of them here at the ASHA convention or listen to them online when you get home.

www.mnsu.edu/comdis/voices/voices.html

There is nothing new under the sun!
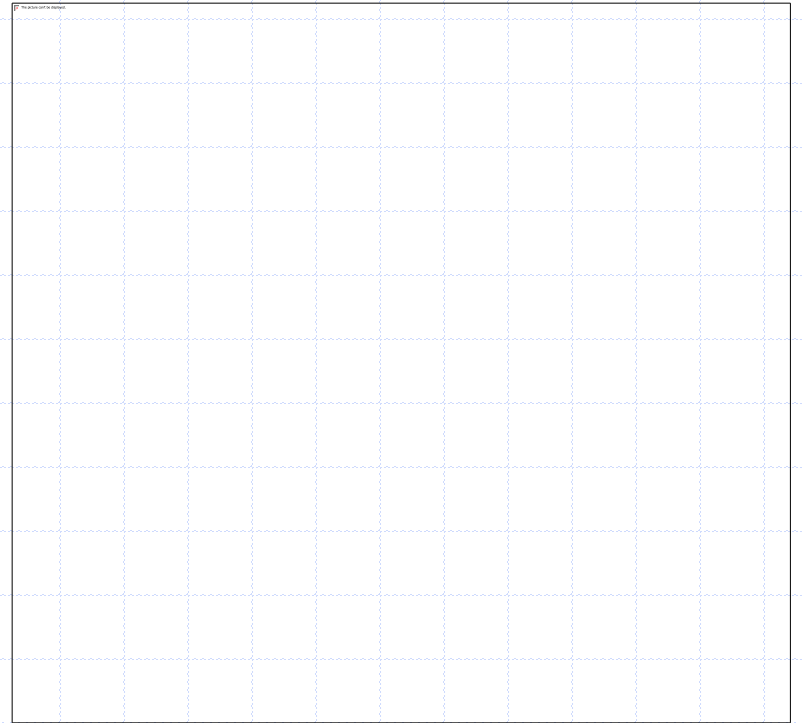
Uses - Voices: Past and Present

◆ **Appreciating our roots**

- "... If we are to know where we are, we should know where we were." (1982)
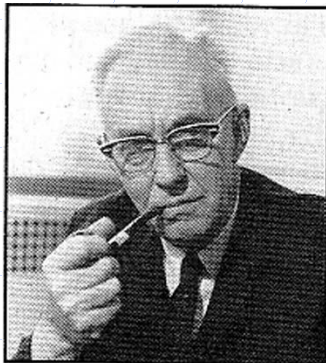
- "If we are to know where we are going, we should know where we began." (1982)

Uses - Voices: Past and Present

- ◈ **Appreciating our roots**
- ◈ **Having unique participants in conferences - ISAD**

Past online conferences - ISAD

About the presenter: Anders Lundberg writes, "I'm 56, and have been stuttering the last 53 years, now to a comfortable degree. Working as a clinical psychologist, specializing in stuttering, for 28 years, and have been combining an SLP-education with a psychologist's. Concentrating on the clinical settings and encounters now after also being active in organizations in stuttering and speech pathology; former lecturer at the University of Göteborg, former president of the Swedish Association of Logopedics and Phoniatrics (SFFL), former president of the Scandinavian Co-operation Council of Logopedics and Phoniatrics (NSLF) and former member of the Fluency Committee of the International Association of Logopedics and Phoniatrics (IALP)."

About the presenter Charles Van Riper was born in Champion, Mich., December 1, 1905. He earned a B.A., Univ. Michigan, Master's Degree at the University of Michigan, specializing in Olde English Literature and Elizabethan Ballads; and Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology from the University of Iowa, He was a Member, Amer. Speech and Hearing Assoc. (Fellow, 1933; Associate Editor, 1939; Councilor, 1950-52). In 1936 he established one of the nation's first speech clinics at Western Michigan in Kalamazoo, which he directed until 1967 when he was appointed Distinguished University Professor, a position he held until his retirement in 1976. He died September 25, 1994.

About the presenter: Bob Quesal, Ph.D., CC[...] Illinois University where he serves as Program coordinator of the Steering Committee for ASH (Fluency and Fluency Disorders) and is a mem[...] Association's Research Committee. He is reco[...] Specialty Board in Fluency Disorders. He earn[...] Iowa in 1984 and was Dean Williams's penult[...]

You can post Questions/comments **about the following paper to Anders Lundberg before October 22, 2003.**

About the presenter Dean Williams was a wi[...] clinician, teacher, and researcher in the area of [...] in Iowa City, Iowa, receiving his Bachelor's de[...] Master's degree at Florida State University, and [...] Iowa. After working several years at Indiana U[...] University of Iowa in the 1950's where he worked as a professor until his retirement in 1987. Williams was a Fellow of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association from which he had also received its highest award, Honors of the Association. Dean Williams died on July 31, 1994, in Iowa City, Iowa. (extracted from *In Remembrance of Dean E. Williams* by Edward G. Conture, Ph.D. - http://www.mnsu.edu/dept/comdis/kuster/pioneers/williams/williams.html)

Significance

by Anders Lundberg (and Charles Van Riper)
from Sweden

You can post Questions/comments about the following paper to Robert Quesal before October 22, 2003.

Lessons from our mentors

by Robert Quesal (and Dean Williams)
from Illinois, USA

Thomas Alexander's poem "The Cure" from the 1968 ASHA convention in Denver, Colorado

2004 ISAD online conference

Charles Van Riper was born in Champion, Mich., December 1, 1905. He earned a B.A., Univ. Michigan, Master's Degree at the University of Michigan, specializing in Olde Engli͏͏abethan Ballads; and Ph.D. in Clinical Psychology from ͏͏a, He was a Member, Amer. Speech and Hearing Asso͏͏ociate Editor, 1939; Councilor, 1950-52). In 1936 he established o͏͏speech clinics at Western Michigan in Kalamazoo, which he ͏͏hen he was appointed Distinguished University Professor, ͏͏til his retirement in 1976. He died September 25, 1994.

Joseph Green Sheehan wa͏͏, Battle Creek, Michigan. Sheehan "overcame a severe stutte͏͏vas a noted authority on speech." He was an educator, clini͏͏uthor. He established the Psychology Speech Clinic at the University of California at Los Angeles in 1949 and directed it until the time of his death, which occurred on November 14, 1983, in Santa Monica, California. (Contemporary Authors, volume III, p. 439)

Conversation between CVR and JGS - recorded November 20, 1966, and shared by Lee Reeves.

Uses - Voices: Past and Present

- ◆ **Appreciating our roots**
- ◆ **Having unique participants in conferences - ISAD**
- ◆ **Uses for teaching**
- ◆ **Uses for clinical practice**
- ◆ **Uses for research**

The Process: Some of the challenges

◆ **Finding appropriate equipment**

Finding appropriate equipment

- TEAC A-2300SD reel-to-reel recorder
- Marantz Professional Digital Recorder
- Panasonic Stereo Cassette player
- Sonic A earphones
- BOSE earphones

Challenges presented by the tapes themselves

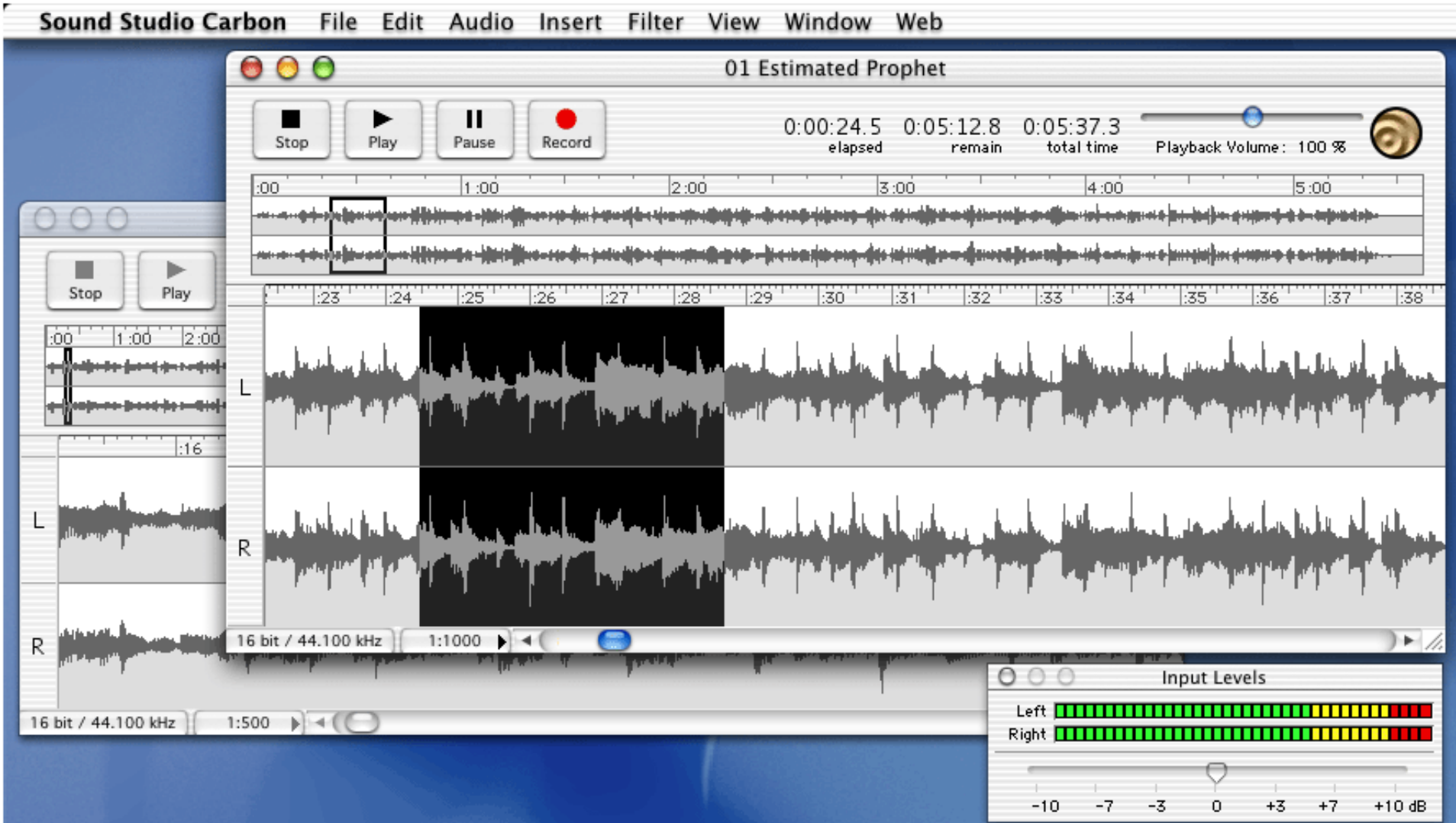- ◆ **Shreds and patches**
- ◆ **Poor quality of some of the tapes**

Poor quality of some tapes

Challenges presented by the tapes themselves

- Shreds and patches
- Poor quality of some of the tapes
- Editing challenges
  - Decisions that needed to be made
  - Learning how to edit

Sound Scope software - online shareware available for about $40

The Process: Some of the challenges

- Finding appropriate equipment
- Challenges presented by the tapes
- TIME

TIME

- **Time to actually do the work.**

- **Sense of urgency since shelf-life of tapes is limited some tapes had already disappeared.**

The Process: Some of the challenges

- Finding appropriate equipment
- Challenges of the tapes themselves
- TIME
- Gaining permission to put them online
- Finding pictures of some of the presenters
- Access issues

Several of Kuster's heroes

- Dean Kaye Herth who approved a 3 credit release time Faculty Research Grant for spring semester.

- MSU, Mankato tech staff (Jeff Henline, Christian Dinger, and Agnes Lumenta) who set up the server, helped me start the project, and provided technical support.

- Bill Fabian, Australia, who converted large MP3 files for me.

- Bob Quesal and Tom Kuster who advised me about Sound Studio

- My department chair, Bruce Poburka, who ordered a digital recorder for me to use and Peter Papageorge, an exhibitor at ASHA who loaned me a recorder for the 2003 panel.

- The MSU Music Library and Kent Kalm who gave me recorders to use.

- Renee Shellum and Tom Kuster who provided earphones.

- Fred Murray, Jane Fraser, Woody Starkweather, Steve Hood, Lee Reeves, and Ed Feuer who provided tapes.

- The many people who gave permission for me to put the tapes online.

What is past is prologue